

Section 1

Power Head

CONTENTS

NOTE

For the items with asterisk (*) in the “CONTENTS” below, refer to the same section of the service manual mentioned in the “FOREWORD” of this manual.

Precautions	1-*		
Precautions	1-*		
Precautions for Powerhead.....	1-*		
Engine Control	1A-1		
Precautions	1A-*		
Precautions on Engine Control Diagnosis.....	1A-*		
General Description	1A-1		
Engine Control System Description	1A-*		
Engine Control Module (ECM).....	1A-*		
Engine Control Module (ECM) (Remote Control Model)	1A-1		
Caution System Description.....	1A-*		
Caution System Description (Remote Control Model)	1A-2		
Self-Diagnostic System Description	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic System Description (Remote Control Model)	1A-5		
Fail-Safe System Description.....	1A-*		
Oil Change Reminder System Description.....	1A-*		
Oil Change Reminder System Description (Remote Control Model).....	1A-6		
Component Location	1A-*		
Engine Control System Components / Engine Electrical Device Location	1A-*		
Diagnostic Information and Procedures	1A-8		
Troubleshooting with Self-Diagnostic Code	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “3 – 4” MAP Sensor.....	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “3 – 4” MAP Sensor (Remote Control Model).....	1A-8		
Self-Diagnostic Code “1 – 4” Cylinder Temp. Sensor.....	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “1 – 4” Cylinder Temp. Sensor (Remote Control Model)	1A-9		
Self-Diagnostic Code “2 – 3” IAT Sensor.....	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “2 – 3” IAT Sensor (Remote Control Model).....	1A-10		
Self-Diagnostic Code “4 – 2” CKP Sensor	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “4 – 2” CKP Sensor (Remote Control Model).....	1A-11		
Self-Diagnostic Code “2 – 4” CMP Sensor.....	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “2 – 4” CMP Sensor (Remote Control Model).....	1A-12		
Self-Diagnostic Code “2 – 2” Air Intake System	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “2 – 2” Air Intake System (Remote Control Model).....	1A-13		
Self-Diagnostic Code “3 – 2” MAP Sensor 2	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “3 – 2” MAP Sensor 2 (Remote Control Model).....	1A-14		
Self-Diagnostic Code “4 – 3” Fuel Injector	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “4 – 3” Fuel Injector (Remote Control Model).....	1A-15		
Self-Diagnostic Code “2 – 1” TPS (Throttle Position Sensor).....	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “2 – 1” TPS (Throttle Position Sensor) (Remote Control Model)	1A-16		
Self-Diagnostic Code “1 – 1” Rectifier / Regulator (Over Charging).....	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “1 – 1” Rectifier / Regulator (Over Charging) (Remote Control Model)	1A-16		
Self-Diagnostic Code “5 – 3” Oil Pressure Switch.....	1A-*		
Self-Diagnostic Code “5 – 3” Oil Pressure Switch (Remote Control Model)	1A-17		
Troubleshooting Without Self-Diagnostic Code.....	1A-*		
IAC System Troubleshooting	1A-*		
Service Instructions	1A-18		
How to Use The 26 Pin Test Cord	1A-*		
Inspection of The ECM and Its Circuit.....	1A-*		
Inspection of The ECM and Its Circuit (Remote Control Model).....	1A-18		
ECM Removal and Installation	1A-*		
Caution Lamp Inspection	1A-*		
Engine Electrical Devices	1C-1		
Precautions	1C-*		
Precaution for Engine Electrical Device	1C-*		
General Description	1C-1		
Sensor and Switch Description	1C-*		
Sensor and Switch Description (Remote Control Model).....	1C-1		
ECM Power Source.....	1C-*		
ECM Power Source (Remote Control Model)	1C-1		
Component Location	1C-*		
Location of Sensor and Switch.....	1C-*		
Service Instructions	1C-2		
Resistance Check	1C-*		

ECM Power Source Coil Peak Voltage Inspection.....	1C-*	Pistons, Piston Rings, Connecting Rods, Cylinder and Crankshaft Disassembly and Assembly.....	1D-*
ECM Power Source Coil Removal and Installation.....	1C-*	Cylinder, Piston and Piston Ring Inspection and Servicing.....	1D-*
CKP Sensor Peak Voltage Inspection.....	1C-*	Piston Pin and Conrod Inspection.....	1D-*
CKP Sensor Removal and Installation.....	1C-*	Crank Pin and Conrod Inspection.....	1D-*
Cylinder Temp. Sensor Removal and Installation.....	1C-*	Crankshaft Inspection.....	1D-*
Cylinder Temp. Sensor Removal and Installation (All Models).....	1C-2	Crankshaft Main Bearing Inspection.....	1D-*
Cylinder Temp. Sensor Inspection.....	1C-*	Crankshaft Oil Seal Inspection.....	1D-*
IAT Sensor Removal and Installation.....	1C-*	Power Unit Lubrication.....	1E-1
IAT Sensor Inspection.....	1C-*	General Description.....	1E-*
CMP Sensor Removal and Installation.....	1C-*	Engine Lubrication Description.....	1E-*
CMP Sensor Inspection.....	1C-*	Schematic and Routing Diagram.....	1E-*
CMP Sensor Inspection (Remote Control Model).....	1C-3	Engine Oil Lubrication Chart.....	1E-*
MAP Sensor Removal and Installation.....	1C-*	Diagnostic Information and Procedures.....	1E-*
MAP Sensor Output Voltage Inspection.....	1C-*	Oil Pressure Check.....	1E-*
MAP Sensor Output Voltage Inspection (Remote Control Model).....	1C-4	Low Oil Pressure Caution System.....	1E-*
IAC Valve Removal and Installation.....	1C-*	Powerhead Lubrication System Diagnosis.....	1E-*
IAC Valve Inspection.....	1C-*	Service Instructions.....	1E-1
TPS Inspection.....	1C-*	Oil Pump Removal and Installation.....	1E-*
TPS Inspection (Remote Control Model).....	1C-5	Oil Pump Disassembly and Assembly.....	1E-*
Emergency and Engine Stop Switch Inspection.....	1C-*	Inspection Oil Pump Component Parts.....	1E-*
Power Unit Mechanical.....	1D-*	Oil Pressure Switch Removal and Installation.....	1E-*
General Description.....	1D-*	Oil Pressure Switch Inspection.....	1E-*
Power Unit Construction Description.....	1D-*	Oil Pressure Switch Inspection (Remote Control Model).....	1E-1
Diagnostic Information and Procedures.....	1D-*	Power Unit Cooling System.....	1F-*
Cylinder Compression Check.....	1D-*	General Description.....	1F-*
Oil Pressure Check.....	1D-*	Water Cooling System Description.....	1F-*
Service Instructions.....	1D-*	Displacement Type Water Pump Description.....	1F-*
Valve Clearance Inspection.....	1D-*	Schematic and Routing Diagram.....	1F-*
Recoil Starter Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Cooling Water Circulation Chart.....	1F-*
Cylinder Head Cover Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Diagnostic Information and Procedures.....	1F-*
Air Intake Silencer Case Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Powerhead Cooling System Diagnosis.....	1F-*
Intake Manifold and Throttle Body Components.....	1D-*	Service Instructions.....	1F-*
Intake Manifold Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Thermostat Removal and Installation.....	1F-*
Throttle Body Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Thermostat and Related Items Inspection.....	1F-*
Throttle Body Inspection.....	1D-*	Water Pump Removal and Installation.....	1F-*
Camshaft Pulley Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Water Pump Related Item Inspection.....	1F-*
Power Unit Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Water Tube Removal and Installation.....	1F-*
Camshaft, Rocker Arm and Rocker Arm Shaft Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Water Tube Related Item Inspection.....	1F-*
Camshaft, Rocker Arm and Rocker Arm Shaft Inspection.....	1D-*	Fuel System.....	1G-*
Cylinder Head Assembly Components.....	1D-*	Precautions.....	1G-*
Cylinder Head Removal and Installation.....	1D-*	Precautions on Fuel System Service.....	1G-*
Cylinder Head Disassembly and Assembly.....	1D-*	General Description.....	1G-*
Cylinder Head Components Inspection and Servicing.....	1D-*	Electronic Fuel Injection System Description.....	1G-*
Pistons, Piston Rings, Connecting Rods, Cylinder and Crankshaft Components.....	1D-*	Fuel Delivery System Components Description.....	1G-*
		High Pressure Fuel Pump Control System Description.....	1G-*
		Air Intake Components Description.....	1G-*
		Idle Air Control System Description.....	1G-*
		Diagnostic Information and Procedures.....	1G-*
		Fuel Pressure Inspection.....	1G-*
		Fuel System Diagnosis.....	1G-*

Fuel Injection System Troubleshooting	1G-*	Starter System Symptom Diagnosis	1I-*
Service Instructions	1G-*	Starter System Troubleshooting	1I-*
Fuel Pressure Relief Procedure	1G-*	Service Instructions	1I-1
Fuel Line Removal and Installation	1G-*	Ignition Switch Inspection (Remote Control	
Fuel Line Inspection	1G-*	Model)	1I-1
Fuel Leakage Check Procedure	1G-*	Starter Motor Removal and Installation	1I-*
Inspection of Fuel Hose Connections	1G-*	Starter Motor Test	1I-*
Fuel Vapor Separator Removal and		Starter Motor Components	1I-*
Installation	1G-*	Starter Motor Disassembly and Assembly	1I-*
Inspection of Fuel Vapor Separator	1G-*	Starter Motor Components Inspection and	
High Pressure Fuel Pump Removal and		Servicing	1I-*
Installation	1G-*	Starter Motor Relay Inspection	1I-*
High Pressure Fuel Pump Inspection	1G-*	Neutral Switch Inspection	1I-*
Fuel Injector Inspection with Injector in Place	1G-*	Starter Button Inspection	1I-*
Individual Fuel Injector Operating Sound			
Inspection	1G-*	Manual Starting System	1J-*
Fuel Injector Operating Signal Inspection	1G-*	Precautions	1J-*
Fuel Injector Removal and Installation	1G-*	Precaution for Manual Starting System	1J-*
Low Pressure Fuel Pump Removal and		General Description	1J-*
Installation	1G-*	Manual Starting System	1J-*
Low Pressure Fuel Pump Inspection	1G-*	Service Instructions	1J-*
Fuel Tank Construction	1G-*	Recoil Starter Components	1J-*
Fuel Tank Disassembly and Reassembly	1G-*	Recoil Starter Removal and Installation	1J-*
Fuel Tank Components Inspection	1G-*	Recoil Starter Disassembly and Assembly	1J-*
		Recoil Starter Components Cleaning and	
		Inspection	1J-*
		NSI Cable Installation and Adjustment	1J-*
Ignition System	1H-*		
General Description	1H-*	Charging System	1K-1
Ignition System Description	1H-*	General Description	1K-*
Ignition Control Description	1H-*	Charging System Description	1K-*
Component Location	1H-*	Battery Requirement Description	1K-*
Ignition System Components Location	1H-*	Component Location	1K-*
Diagnostic Information and Procedures	1H-*	Charging System Components Location	1K-*
Ignition System Symptom Diagnosis	1H-*	Diagnostic Information and Procedures	1K-*
Ignition System Troubleshooting	1H-*	Charging System Diagnosis	1K-*
Service Instructions	1H-*	Service Instructions	1K-1
Spark Plug Removal and Installation	1H-*	Charging System Construction	1K-*
Spark Plug Inspection	1H-*	Flywheel Removal and Installation	1K-*
Ignition Coil Removal and Installation	1H-*	Battery Charge Coil / CKP Sensor / Stator	
Ignition Coil Inspection	1H-*	Base Removal and Installation	1K-*
Spark Plug Cap Inspection	1H-*	ECM Power Source Coil / Battery Charge Coil	
Ignition Coil Primary Peak Voltage Inspection	1H-*	/ CKP Sensor / Stator Base Removal and	
CKP Sensor Inspection	1H-*	Installation	1K-*
ECM Power Source Coil Inspection	1H-*	Battery Charge Coil Inspection	1K-*
Emergency and Engine Stop Switch		Rectifier / Regulator Removal and Installation	1K-*
Inspection	1H-*	Rectifier / Regulator Inspection	1K-*
Starting System	1I-1	Rectifier / Regulator Inspection (All models)	1K-1
General Description	1I-*	Battery Relay Inspection	1K-*
Electric Starter System Description	1I-*	Main Relay Inspection (Remote Control	
Start-In-Gear Protection System Description	1I-*	Model)	1K-2
Component Location	1I-*	Fuse Inspection	1K-*
Starting System Components Location	1I-*		
Diagnostic Information and Procedures	1I-*		